

Artificial General Intelligence for the Internet of Things

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Internet of Things

Heterogeneous Systems
Resource Constraints
Higher-Order Intelligence



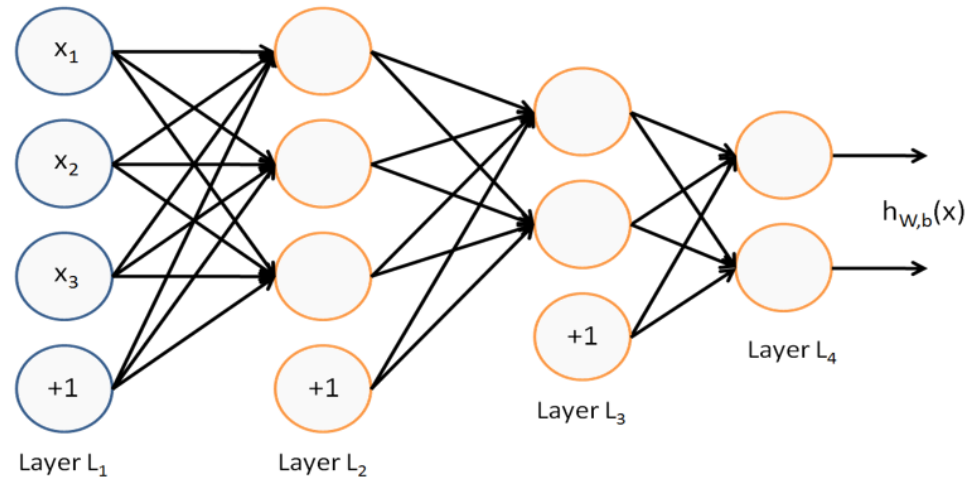
Distributed Intelligence

Deep Neural Networks
Reinforcement Learning
Machine Reasoning

Deep Learning

WHAT IS DEEP LEARNING?

Biologically-inspired multi-layer neural networks

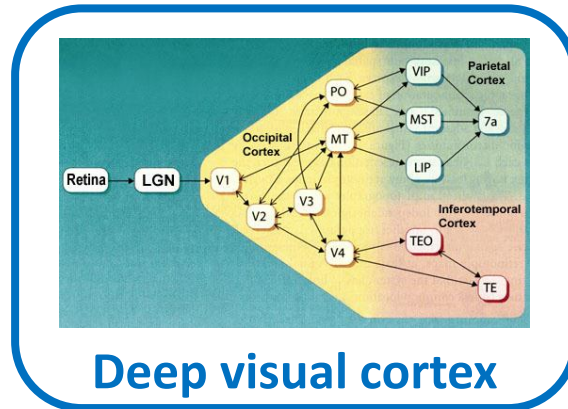


Deeper layers learn higher-order features

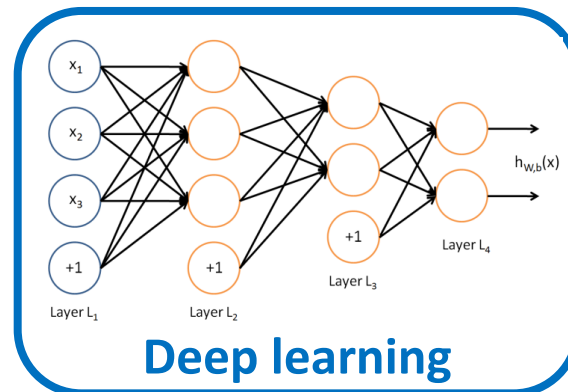


DEEP LEARNING FOR SENSOR NETWORKS

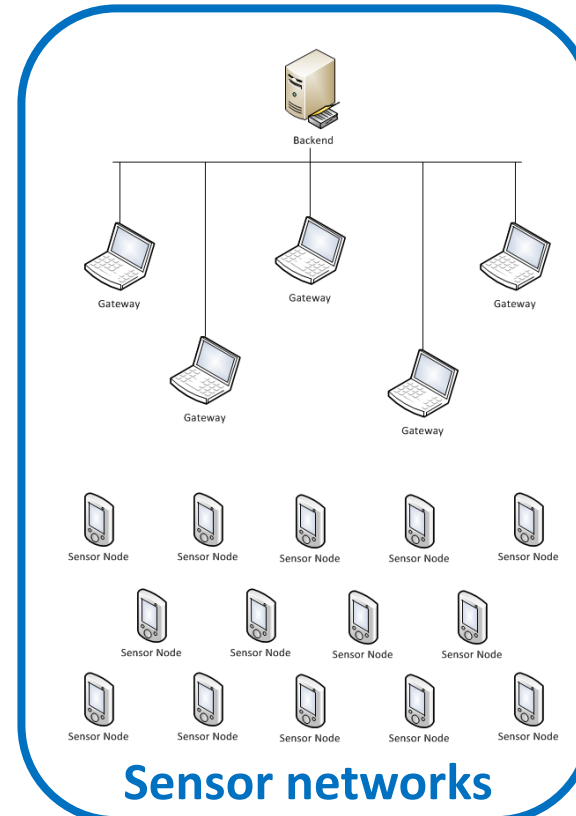
Sensor networks form the nervous system of smart cities.



Deep visual cortex



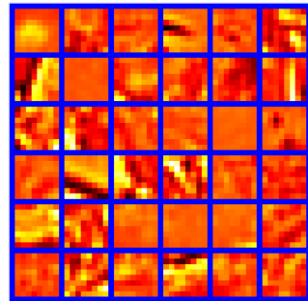
Deep learning



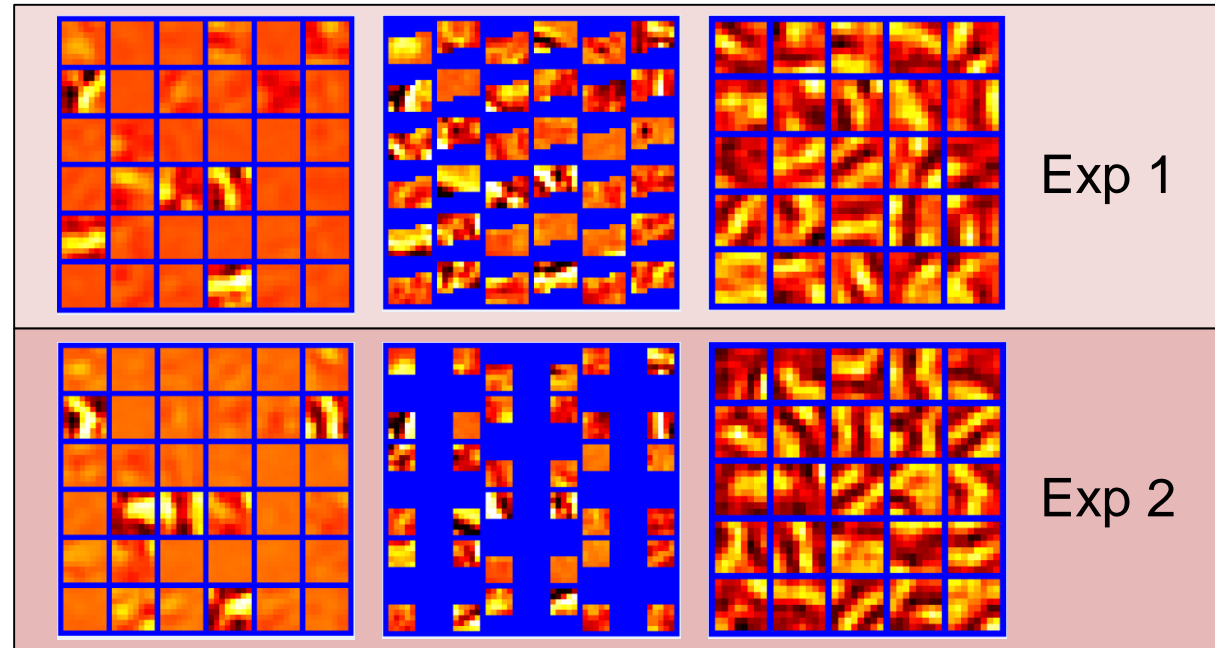
Sensor networks

STRUCTURED MISSING DATA

Joint work with Liangze Wong, Daniel Chen, Huiling Chen (A*STAR)



Original Data



Estimates

Masked Inputs

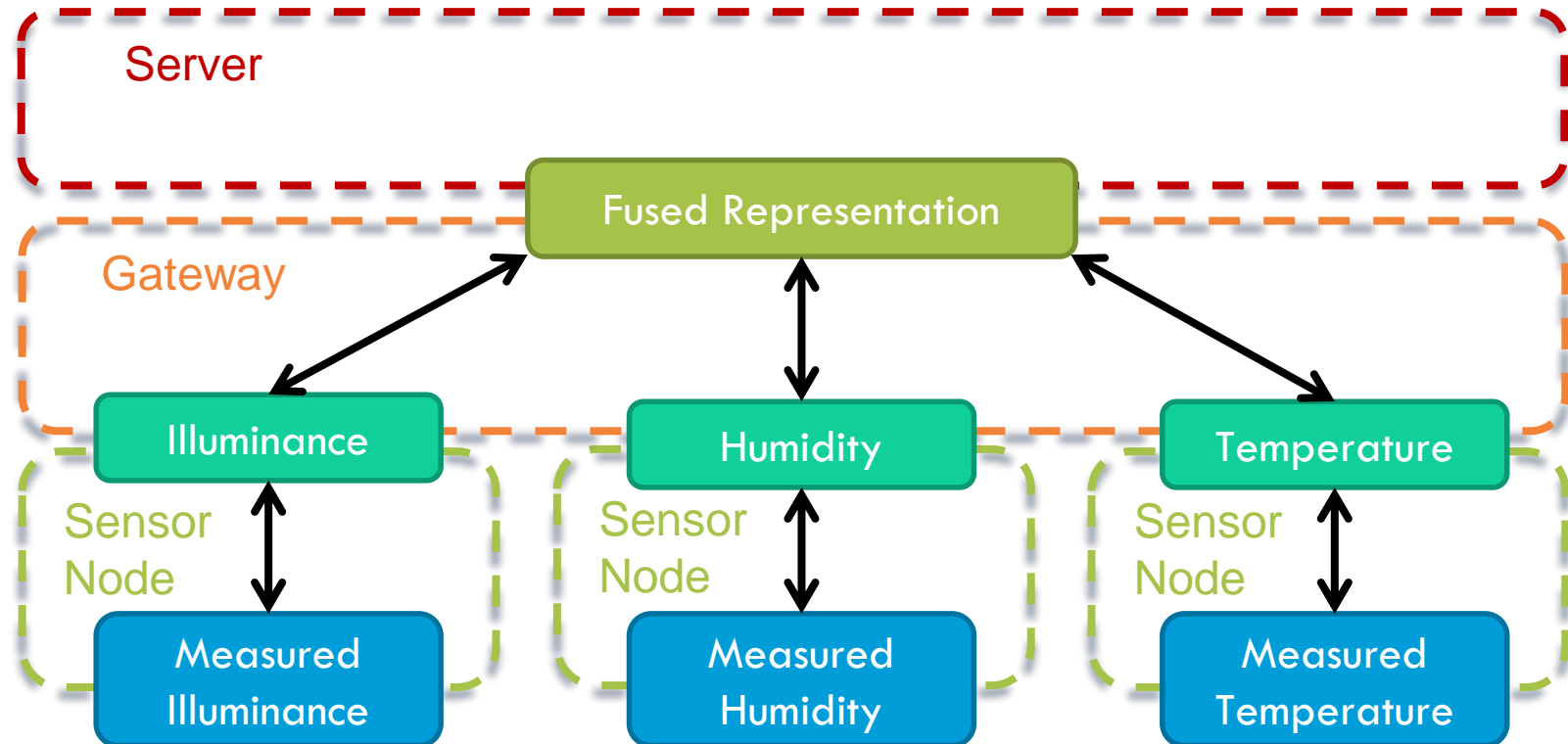
Features

Exp 1

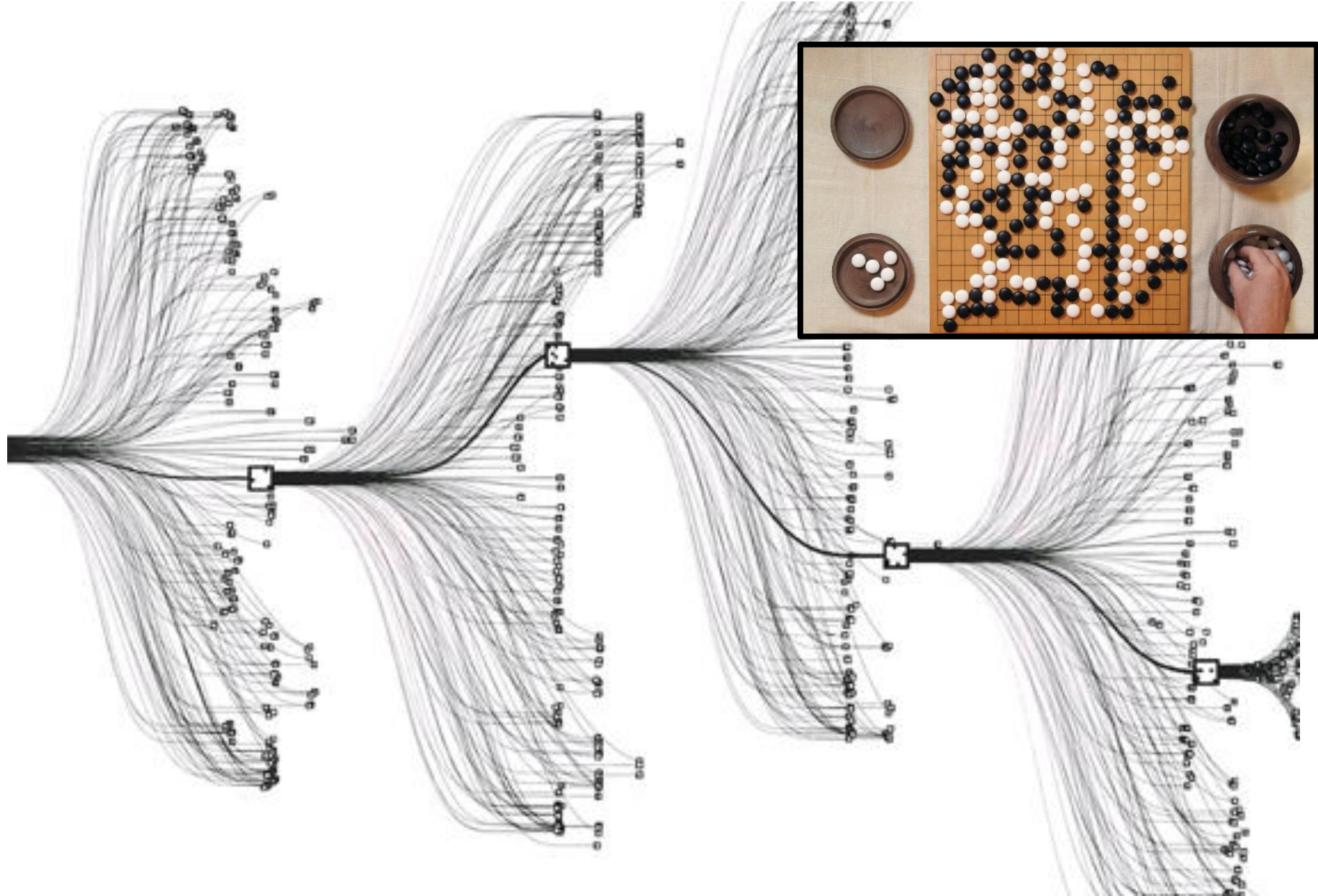
Exp 2

MULTIMODAL SENSOR FUSION

Joint work with Wenyu Zhang, Zuozhu Liu, Tony Quek



REINFORCEMENT LEARNING



**How can the network learn
to accomplish given tasks and
distribute required steps while
managing resources efficiently?**

self-programming
machines?

machine
reasoning?

**How can the network learn
to accomplish given tasks and
distribute required steps while
managing resources efficiently?**

what objective function
should we use?

what is the
action space?

Machine Reasoning



1901

RUSSELL'S PARADOX

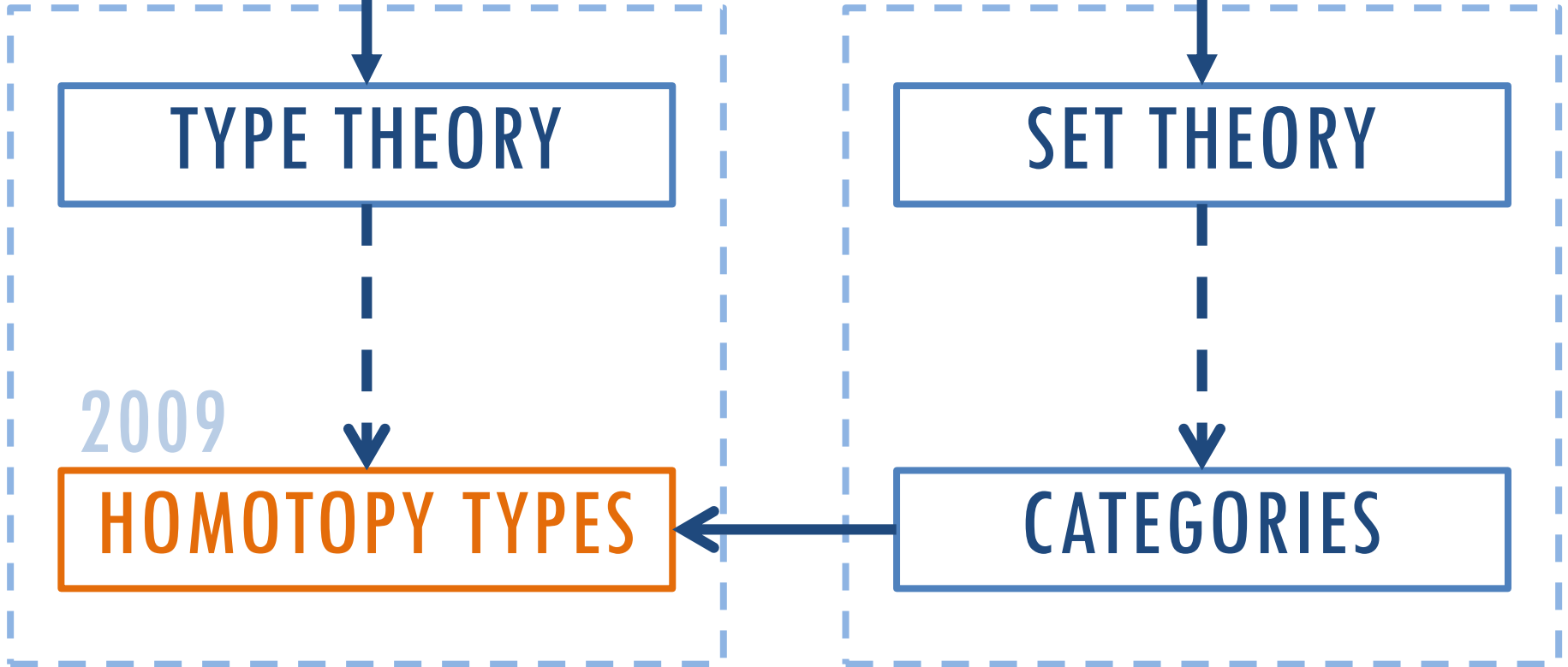
TYPE THEORY

SET THEORY

2009

HOMOTOPY TYPES

CATEGORIES

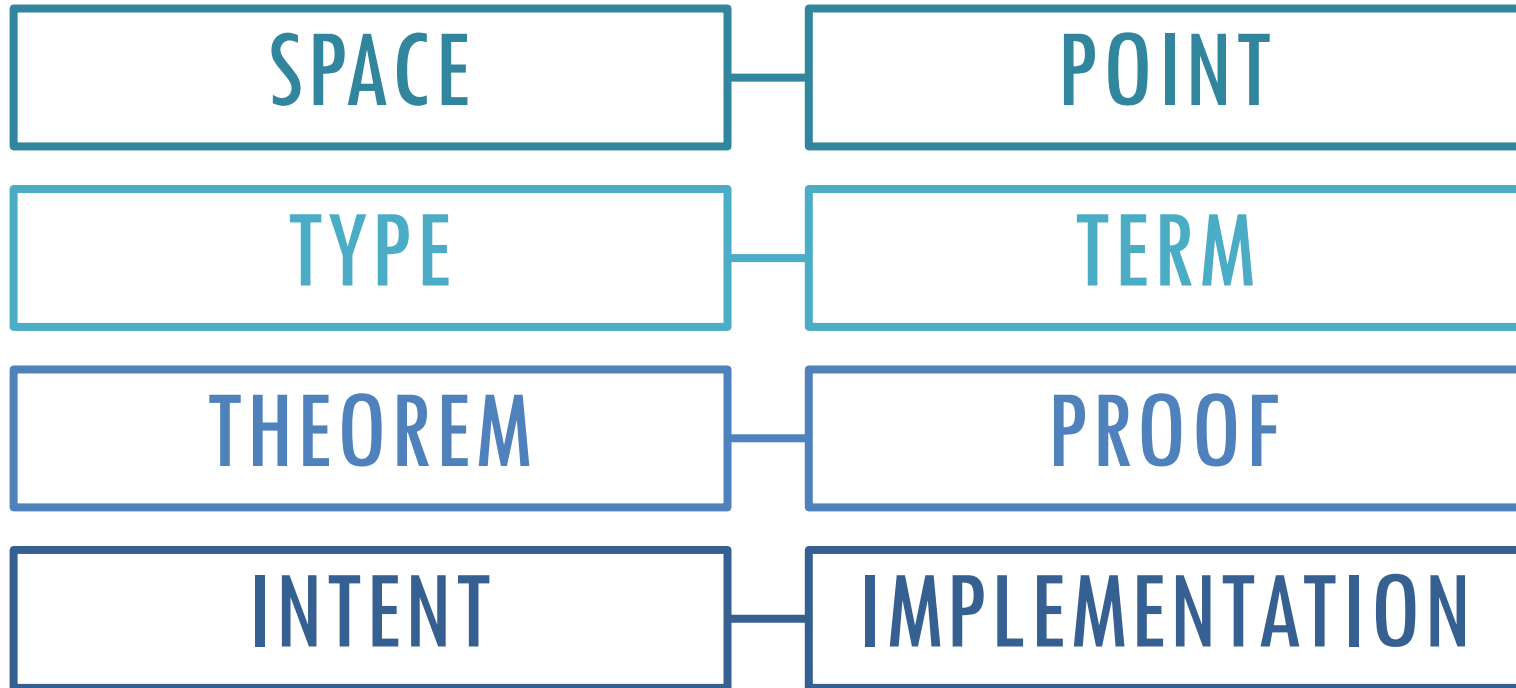


Univalent Foundations

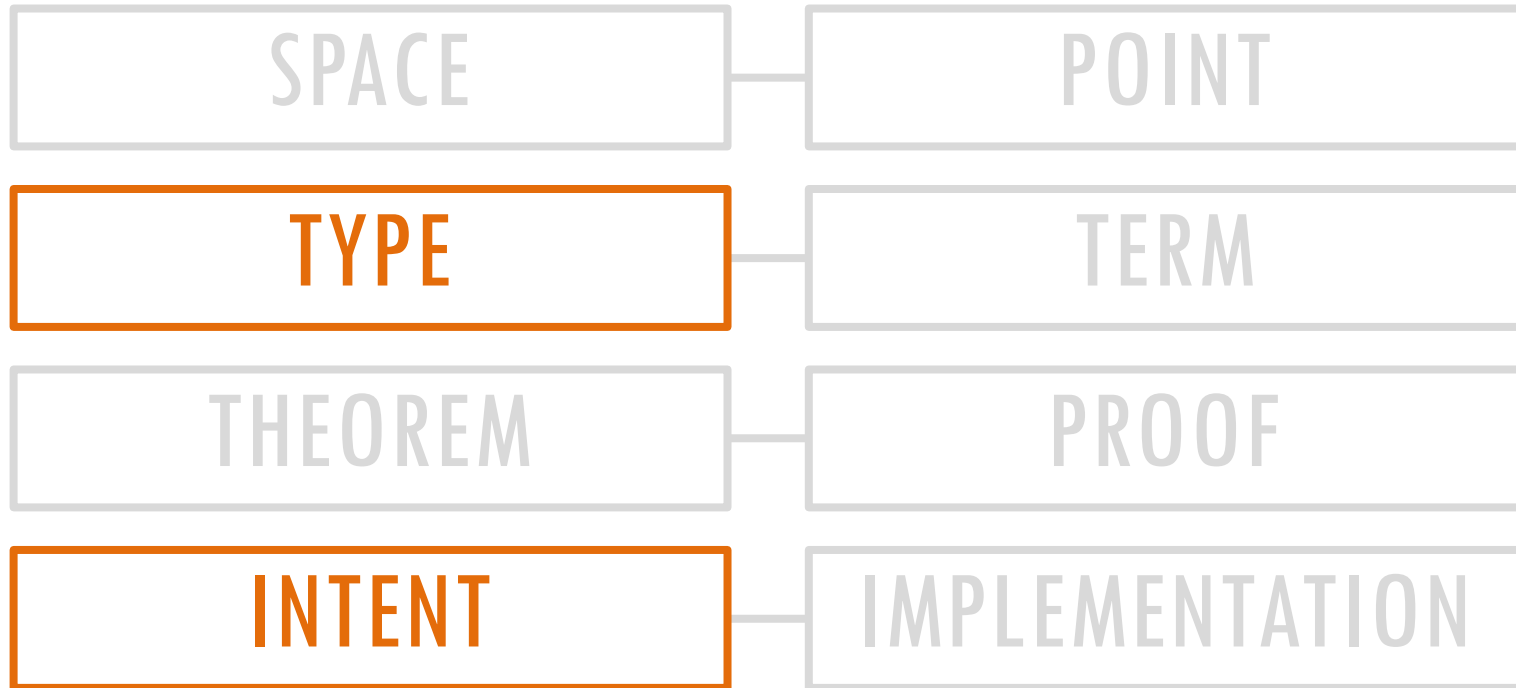
Homotopy



CURRY-HOWARD CORRESPONDENCE



CURRY-HOWARD CORRESPONDENCE



Traditional Programming

```
for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {  
    System.out.println("the number is " + i);  
}
```

Intentional Programming

```
<<print the numbers 1 to 10>>
```



```
<<print elements of list>>  
(<<list with numbers 1 to 10>>)
```

INTENT AS A TYPE

Poor Type System

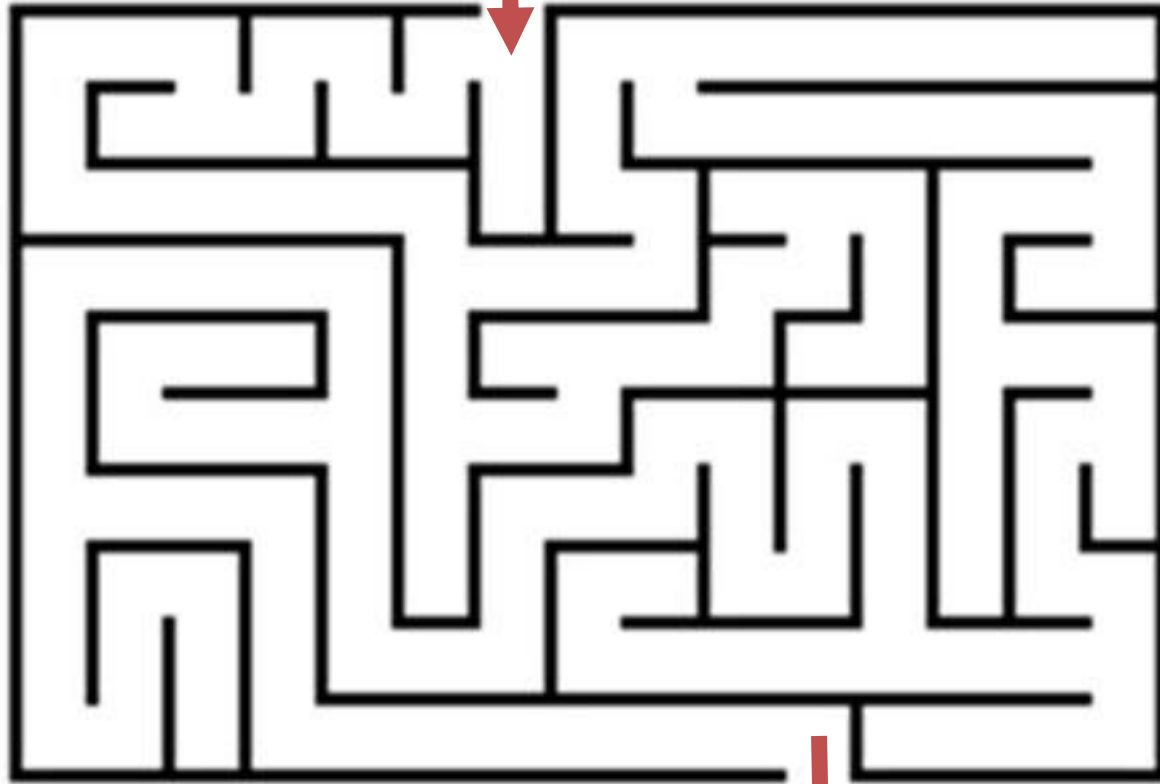
sort: list nat → list nat

Rich Type System

sort: $\forall (\ell: \text{list nat}), \{\ell': \text{list nat} \mid \text{sorted } \ell' \wedge \text{same_elements } \ell \ell'\}$

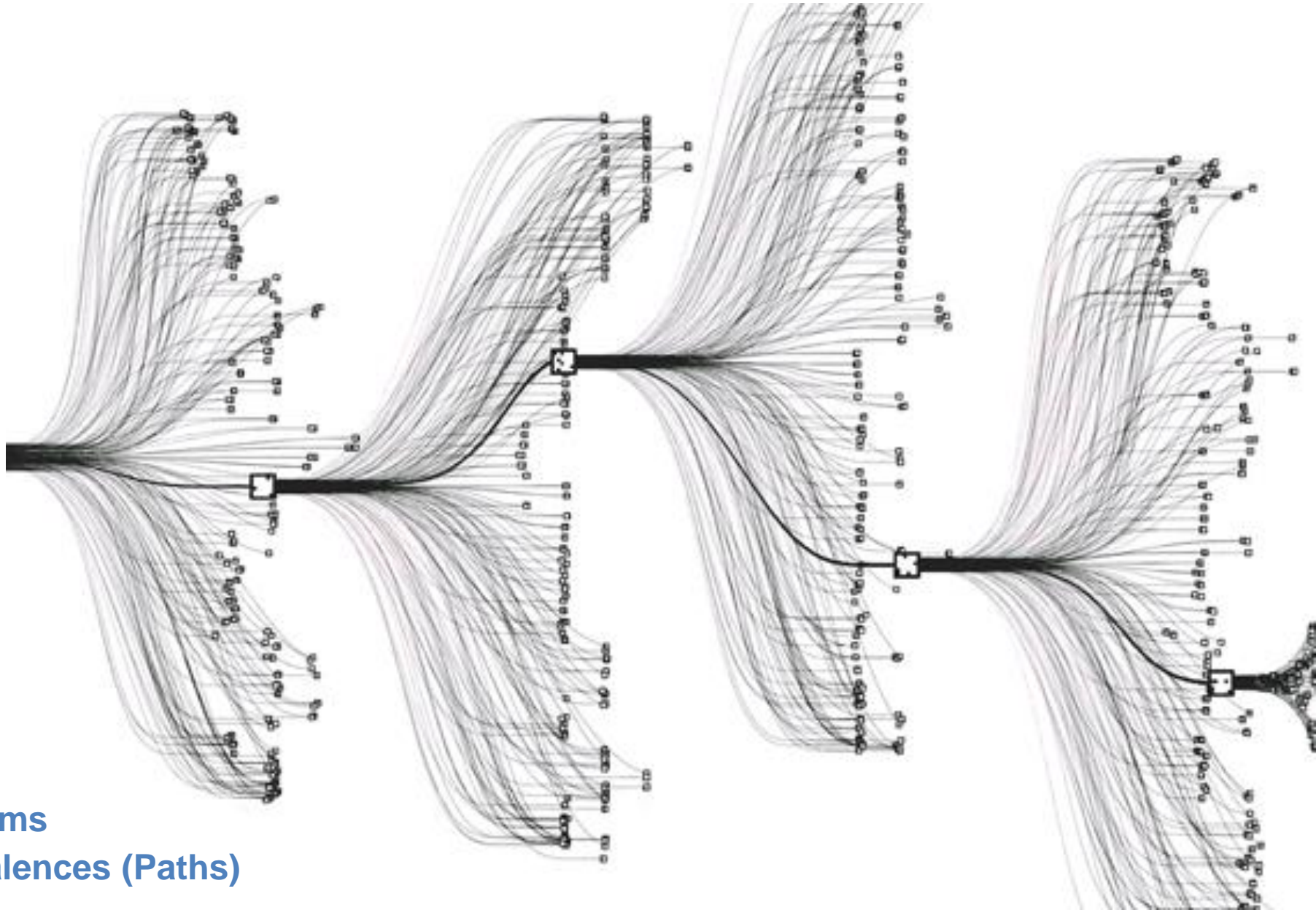
FINDING IMPLEMENTATIONS FOR INTENTS

Context



Intent

INTUITION FOR PROBLEM-SOLVING



□ Problems

— Equivalences (Paths)

INTERNET OF THINGS

Functional Plane (Intents)

Named-
Function
Networking

Linked
Data

Publish-
Subscribe
Protocols

Physical Plane (Implementations)

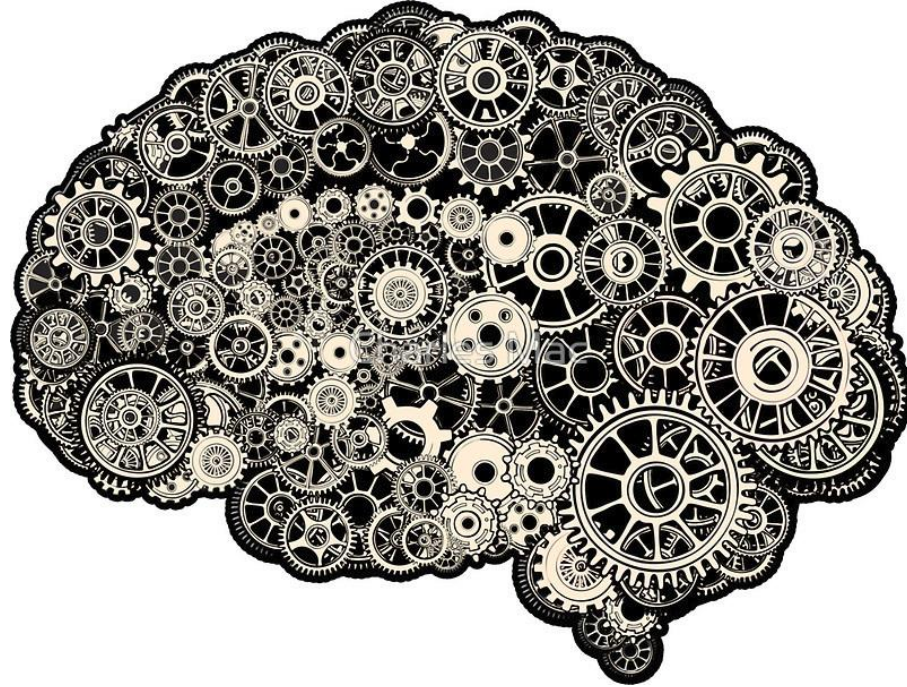
CRITICAL SERVICES



**Convert
intent into
implementation.
Compilers.**

**Check that
implementation
matches intent.
Blockchain?**

THANK YOU



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